
Reservation Policy in Global India

***Mr. Bharat A. Pagare**

Introduction

Why dose we give importance to reservation policy in India? Reservation policy before Independence and after independence was implemented in India. The India has accepted new economic policy of 1991 that is regarding to globalization. So India is said global India. We entered in globalization. It was run by WTO and India is one of the members of WTO due to this directly and indirectly we are implementing it as it is without any questioning. From Ancient India to 1947, the reservation policy of four varnas was run with the help of religious scriptures and its religious system. Work is fixed with birth. Bramhan, Kshtriya, Vaishya and Shudra these were the social group of people. They worked in their respectively manner. So many factions are divided into shudras that is called OBC according to Indian constitution and regarding to religious books. Schedule cast and schedule tribes were not included in four Varna. They are called outsider of Varna. They were treated as slave of above four varnas. The population of SC and ST is 22.5 % in India and OBCs population is 52% in India. The OBC was also treated as slave of above three varna. They had their fix occupation which fixed by varna system. They used to get earning from their occupation. But what about their dignity, honor and standard of living? food, clothes and shelter are known as fundamental needs. Fundamental needs of Shudras (OBC) was cared by social order system of varna that too limited to fourth number of varna OBC. These fundamental needs were denied to SC, ST, NT, DNT etc. by varna system. Education, Health and Employment with honor can de or should be second fundamental needs to all. It is part of justice, liberty, fraternity and equality. With this regard Indian Policy Makers were accepted and implemented the reservation policy. Status and direction of reservation policy in globalization word and its strategies are developing and maintaining the socio economic status is in favor of capitalist class

Objectives of the Study

- 1) To know the reservation policy and globalization
- 2) To highlight on reservation in global India
- 3) To highlight on direction of so called ruling class in global India

Scope of the Study

The research is on socio economic development of Indian People. Indian policymakers are implementing so many policies to develop standard of living of human being. Socio economic development is central area. Policymakers accepted reservation policy to develop standard of living with dignity. So scope of this study is limited up to socio economic development.

Research Methodology

Primary data and secondary data are used to research study. Questionnaire was prepared to get better information from social activists and thinkers regarding reservation policy. Secondary data was also used. The data was collected from different reports, reputed books and Journals daily news papers.

Hypothesis tested:

- 1) Reservation policy is not being Implemented properly
- 2) Socialism was converted into capitalism in the name of globalization.

Reasons for implementing reservation policy

Reservation Policy has been discussed in different attitude and policymakers has adopted it and implemented it. Some reasons are discussed as per below.

- 1) To implement equality, fraternity, liberty and justice.
- 2) To provide adequate representation in democratic institutions.
- 3) To establish democratic equality.
- 4) To give equal platform to social group of people.
- 5) To give chance for increasing socio-economic status.
- 6) To stop exploitation of social group of people in the name of Varna system.

All above policies for enhancing standard of living are known as reservation policy.

*Assistant Professor & Head Department of Commerce, Vinayakrao Patil College, Vaijapur (M.S).

Reservation in Global world

All over the World there are four types of system to run the country. One is capitalism which is run in America, second is socialism which is run in Russia, Third is Communism which is run in China, and fourth is Brahminism which is run in India. Fourth system is called mixed economy. Indian policymakers adopted more part of socialism in mixed economy that give equal opportunity to social group of people (SC, ST, OBC, NT, VJNT and Converted Minorities). The concept of socialism is incorporated in Indian Constitution. But when we see percentage of this social group of people in higher democratic institution is not given adequate representation. It is being abolished in the name of globalization. Indian mixed economy is turning to total capitalism that is in favor of varna system. It can be reestablishment of social order systems which was being run before independence of India.

The policy of globalization cannot be neglected. It is a global truth. In India the system of globalization is in the hand of so called ruler class. Human rights are fundamental rights of people, It should be maintained and social system and scope of development of socio-economic status of all human being should be secured in global world. It is also part of human rights. In India Adivasis are being displaced in the name of globalization and in the name of development of country. India's reservation policy is being run and it should be secured in global world. Reservation helped us to some extent. But in present scenario, mixed economy which accepted more part of socialism in Indian Constitution but it is being converted into total capitalism by so called ruler class. it feels that, Total privatization policy is behind of all this. American capitalism and their social – cultural system are totally deferent than India. American Capitalism represents equality manner. There is no cast hierarchy. So American people gets benefit of globalization. They give priority to weaker section in social group of people. There is no Varna system and its social order system and also its implemented class. But in India here is so called class which has tendency of cast hierarchy. It was become a part of religion.

Concluding Remark

More part of socialism is basic requirement of democratic equality, with this scope social equality, fraternity liberty and justice can be secured. But Indian global system does not have such type of scope. It is only a centralization of all resources in the hand of so called governing class. So that the reservation in global India is being decrease step by step in the name of globalization and secured supremacy by so called ruling class.

Suggestions:-

- 1) To maintain ratio of 80 : 20 for socialism and capitalism respectively
- 2) To provide global security for social justice in global world
- 3) To provide equal resources to social group of people
- 4) To implement 100 % Indian constitution for social justice
- 5) To put control on WTO's policy and give priority to constitutional safeguard which was designed for social group of people.

References:-

- 1) Constitution Of India by Dr. B. R. Ambedkar
- 2) In Defense of Globalization, p3,2004 by Bhagwati Jagdish
- 3) Ideology and social work, rawat, Jaipur 2004 by Desai, Murli
- 4) Ambedkarism in the era of globalization and beyond by Vijay Mankar.

#####